
PWRMETER-D2



User Manual Volume 1

Manufactured by  Italy



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PWRMETER-D2 - User Manual
Version 1.1

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Notification of intended purpose and limitations of product use

This product is a FM transmitter intended for FM audio broadcasting. It utilises operating frequencies not harmonised in the intended countries of use. The user must obtain a license before using the product in intended country of use. Ensure respective country licensing requirements are complied with. Limitations of use can apply in respect of operating frequency, transmitter power and/or channel spacing.

Declaration of Conformity

Hereby, R.V.R. Elettronica SpA, declares that this FM transmitter is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.



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IMPORTANT



The symbol of lightning inside a triangle placed on the product, evidences the operations for which is necessary gave it full attention to avoid risk of electric shocks.



The symbol of exclamation mark inside a triangle placed on the product, informs the user about the presence of instructions inside the manual that accompanies the equipment, important for the efficacy and the maintenance (repairs).


1. Preliminary Instructions

• General foreword

The equipment in object is to considering for uses, installation and maintenance from "trained" or "qualified" staff, they conscious of the risks connected to operate on electronic and electrical circuits electrical.


The "trained" definition means staff with technical knowledge about the use of the equipment and with responsibility regarding the own safety and the other not qualified staff safety place under his directed surveillance in case of works on the equipment.

The "qualified" definition means staff with instruction and experience about the use of the equipment and with responsibility regarding the own safety and the other not qualified staff safety place under his directed surveillance in case of works on the equipment.


 **WARNING:** The machine can be equipped with an ON/OFF switch which could not remove completely voltages inside the machine. It is necessary to have disconnected the feeding cord, or to have switched off the control panel, before to execute technical operations, making sure himself that the safety connection to ground is connected.

The technical interventions that expect the equipment inspection with circuits under voltage must be carry out from trained and qualified staff in presence of a second trained person that it is ready to intervene removing voltage in case of need.


R.V.R. Elettronica SpA doesn't assume responsibility for injury or damage resulting from improper procedures or practices by untrained/unqualified personnel in the handling of this unit.


 **WARNING:** The equipment is not water resistant and an infiltration could seriously compromise its correct operation. In order to prevent fires or electric shocks, do not expose the equipment to rain, infiltrations or humidity.

Please observe all local codes and fire protection standards during installation and use of this unit.

 **WARNING:** The equipment has to its inside exposed parts to risk of electric shock, always disconnect power before opening covers or removing any part of this unit.

Fissures and holes are supplied for the ventilation in order to assure a reliable efficacy of the product that for protect itself from excessive heating, these fissures do not have to be obstructed or to be covered. The fissures doesn't be obstructed in no case. The product must not be incorporated in a rack, unless it is supplied with a suitable ventilation or that the manufacturer's instructions are been followed.

 **WARNING:** This equipment can irradiate radio frequency energy and if it's not installed following the instructions contained in the manual and local regulations it could generate interferences in radio communications.

 **WIRING:** This device has a connection to ground on the power cord and on the chassis. Check that they are correctly connected.

Operate with this device in a residential ambient can cause radio disturbs; in this case, it can be demanded to the user to take adequate measures.

Specifications and informations contained in this manual are furnished for information only, and are subject to change at any time without notice, and should not be construed as a commitment by R.V.R. Elettronica SpA.

The R.V.R. Elettronica SpA assumes no responsibility or liability for any errors or inaccuracies that may appear in this manual, including the products and software described in it; and it reserves the right to modify the design and/or the technical specifications of the product and this manual without notice.

• **Warning regarding the use designated and the use limitations of the product.**

This product is an transmitter radio indicated for the audio broadcasting service in frequency modulation. It uses working frequencies that are not harmonized in the states of designated user.

The user of this product must obtain from the Authority for spectrum management in the state of designated user the appropriate authorization to use the radio spectrum, before putting in exercise this equipment.

The working frequency, the transmitter power, let alone other specifications of the transmission system are subject to limitation and defined in the authorization obtained.

2. Warranty

R.V.R. Electronics S.P.A. guarantees absence of manufacturing defect and the good operation for the products, within the provided terms and conditions.

Please read the terms carefully, because the purchase of the product or acceptance of order confirmation, constitutes acceptance of the terms and conditions.

For the last legal terms and conditions, please visit our web site (WWW.RVR.IT) wich may also be changed, removed or updated for any reason without prior notice.

Warranty will be void in cases of opened products, physical damage, misuse, modification, repair by unauthorised persons, carelessness and using the product for other purpose than its intended use.

In case of defect, proceed like described in the following:

- 1 Contact the dealer or distributor where you purchased the unit. Describe the problem and, so that a possible easy solution can be detected.

Dealers and Distributors are supplied with all the information about problems that may occur and usually they can repair the unit quicker than what the manufacturer could do. Very often installing errors are discovered by dealers.

- 2 If your dealer cannot help you, contact R.V.R. Elettronica and explain the problem. If it is decided to return the unit to the factory, R.V.R. Elettronica will mail you a regular authorization with all the necessary instructions to send back the goods;

- 3 When you receive the authorization, you can return the unit. Pack it carefully for the shipment, preferably using the original packing and seal the package perfectly. The customer always assumes the risks of loss (i.e.,

R.V.R. is never responsible for damage or loss, until the package reaches R.V.R. premises. For this reason, we suggest you to insure the goods for the whole value. Shipment must be effected C.I.F. (PREPAID) to the address specified by R.V.R.'s service manager on the authorization



DO NOT RETURN UNITS WITHOUT OUR AUTHORIZATION AS THEY WILL BE REFUSED

- 4 Be sure to enclose a written technical report where mention all the problems found and a copy of your original invoice establishing the starting date of the warranty.

Replacement and warranty parts may be ordered from the following address. Be sure to include the equipment model and serial number as well as part description and part number.



R.V.R. Elettronica SpA
Via del Fonditore, 2/2c
40138 BOLOGNA ITALY
Tel. +39 051 6010506

3. First Aid

The personnel employed in the installation, use and maintenance of the device, shall be familiar with theory and practice of first aid.

3.1 Treatment of electrical shocks

3.1.1 If the victim is not responsive

Follow the A-B-C's of basic life support.

- Place victim flat on his back on a hard surface.
- Open airway: lift up neck, push forehead back (Figure 1).

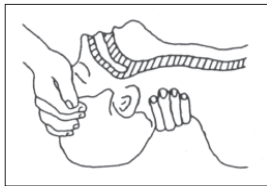


Figure 1

- clear out mouth if necessary and observe for breathing
- if not breathing, begin artificial breathing (Figure 2): tilt head, pinch nostrils, make airtight seal, four quick full breaths. Remember mouth to mouth resuscitation must be commenced as soon as possible.



Figure 2

- Check carotid pulse (Figure 3); if pulse is absent, begin artificial circulation (Figure 4) depressing sternum (Figure 5).

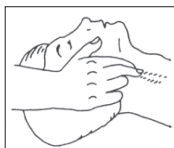


Figure 3



Figure 4

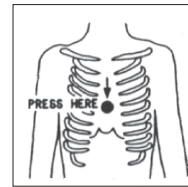


Figure 5

- In case of only one rescuer, 15 compressions alternated to two breaths.
- If there are two rescuers, the rhythm shall be of one breath each 5 compressions.
- Do not interrupt the rhythm of compressions when the second person is giving breath.
- Call for medical assistance as soon as possible.

3.1.2 If victim is responsive

- Keep them warm.
- Keep them as quiet as possible.
- Loosen their clothing (a reclining position is recommended).
- Call for medical help as soon as possible.

3.2 Treatment of electrical Burns

3.2.1 Extensive burned and broken skin

- Cover area with clean sheet or cloth.
- Do not break blisters, remove tissue, remove adhered particles of clothing, or apply any salve or ointment.
- Treat victim for shock as required.
- Arrange transportation to a hospital as quickly as possible.
- If arms or legs are affected keep them elevated.

If medical help will not be available within an hour and the victim is conscious and not vomiting, give him a weak solution of salt and soda: 1 level teaspoonful of salt and 1/2 level teaspoonful of baking soda to each quart of water (neither hot or cold).

Allow victim to sip slowly about 4 ounces (half a glass) over a period of 15 minutes.

Discontinue fluid if vomiting occurs.

DO NOT give alcohol.

3.2.2 Less severe burns

- Apply cool (not ice cold) compresses using the cleansed available cloth article.
- Do not break blisters, remove tissue, remove adhered particles of clothing, or apply salve or ointment.
- Apply clean dry dressing if necessary.
- Treat victim for shock as required.
- Arrange transportation to a hospital as quickly as possible.
- If arms or legs are affected keep them elevated.

4. Unpacking

The package contains:

- 1 **PWRMETER-D2**
- 1 User Manual
- 1 Mains power cable

The following accessories are also available from Your R.V.R. Dealer:

- **Accessories, spare parts and cables**

4.1 General Description

PWRMETER-D2, manufactured by R.V.R. Elettronica SpA, is a power meter that can display both the forward that the reflected power with full-scale set by factory.



PWRMETER-D2, with a height of 3 units, have been designed for installation in a rack standard 19“.

An LCD on the front panel and a push-button board provide for user interfacing with the microprocessor control system, which offers the following features:

- Measurement and display of transmitter operating parameters.
- Communication with external devices such as programming or telemetry systems via RS232 serial interface or I²C.

Two LEDs on the front panel provide the following status indications: **ON (CH1 e CH4)**.

Telemetry connector on the back of **PWRMETER-D2** provides remote indication outputs through relay contacts.

The power meter management firmware is based on a menu system. User has four navigation buttons available to browse submenus: **ESC**, , , and **ENTER**.

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5. Installation and configuration procedure

This section provides a step-by-step description of equipment installation and configuration procedure. Follow these procedures closely upon first power-on and each time any change is made to general configuration, such as when a new transmission station is added or the equipment is replaced.

Once the desired configuration has been set up, no more settings are required for normal operation; at each power-up (even after an accidental shutdown), the equipment defaults to the parameters set during the initial configuration procedure.

The topics covered in this section are discussed at greater length in the next sections, with detailed descriptions of all hardware and firmware features and capabilities. Please see the relevant sections for additional details.



IMPORTANT: When configuring and testing the power meter in which the equipment is integrated, be sure to have the Final Test Table supplied with the equipment ready at hand throughout the whole procedure; the Final Test Table lists all operating parameters as set and tested at the factory.

5.1 Preparation

5.1.1 Preliminary checks

Unpack the **PWRMETER-D2** and immediately inspect it for transport damage. Ensure that all connectors are in perfect condition.

Provide for the following (applicable to operating tests and putting into service):

- √ Full-range mains power supply, 90÷240 VAC, with adequate earth connection.
- √ Connection cable kit including:
 - Mains power cable.
 - Cables between **PWRMETER-D2** and the source drawings of the forward and reflected power signals (with BNC connectors).

The **PWRMETER-D2** must be installed on a rack that includes an anti-strap device to prevent the possibility of accidental disconnection of feeding conductors.

5.1.2 Mains power supply



Warning: Disconnect mains power supply before beginning these procedure.

The power supply of the **PWRMETER-D2** is equipped with its own fuses: check all fuses to ensure they are properly rated for the power mains and change them as required to match mains voltage.

All mains power supply protection fuses are conveniently located on the rear panel and are easily accessed (see chap. 6): to check or replace a fuse, **disconnect equipment from power mains**, remove the fuse from the fuse carrier after removing the cover.

The following fuses are used:

	Fuse
<i>Mains</i>	(2x) 1A T type 5x20

Table 5.1: Fuse

The main power supply unit is the full-range type and requires no voltage setup.

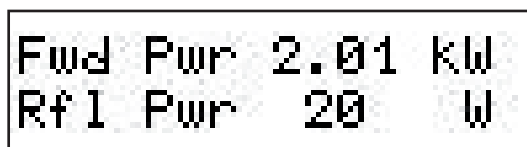
5.2 Operation

Power on the **PWRMETER-D2** (chap. 6.2 - Note [1]) and ensure that the **ON** light (**CH1 and CH4**) turn on (chap. 6.1 - note [1] and [4]). Equipment name should appear briefly on the display, quickly followed by forward and reflected power readings (Menu 1), provided that the exciter is delivering output power.



NOTE: Take note that certain parameters, which are measured and shown to the user, might not be available in a few cases. This occurs when, for physical reasons, the measured values are not significant for control software internal use.

When the value of a parameter is not available for the aforesaid reason, symbol “==” appears on the display in lieu of the value.



Menu 1

Next, you can read all operating parameters of the equipment through the management firmware.

Normally, the equipment can run unattended. Any alarm condition is handled automatically by the safety system or is signalled by display messages and by relays of terminal board on rear panel.

5.3 Management Firmware

The equipment features an LCD with two lines by 16 characters that displays a set of menus. Figure 5.2 below provides an overview of equipment menus.

The symbols listed below appear in the left portion of the display as appropriate:

- ␣ (Cursor) - Highlights selected (i.e. accessible) menu.
- ▶ (Filled arrow) - Editable parameter marker. This symbol appears in menus that take up more than two lines to aid browsing.
- ▶▶▶ (Three empty arrows) - Parameter is being edited.
- ▶ (Empty arrow) - Current line marker; the parameter in this line cannot be edited. This symbol appears in menus that take up more than two lines to aid browsing.

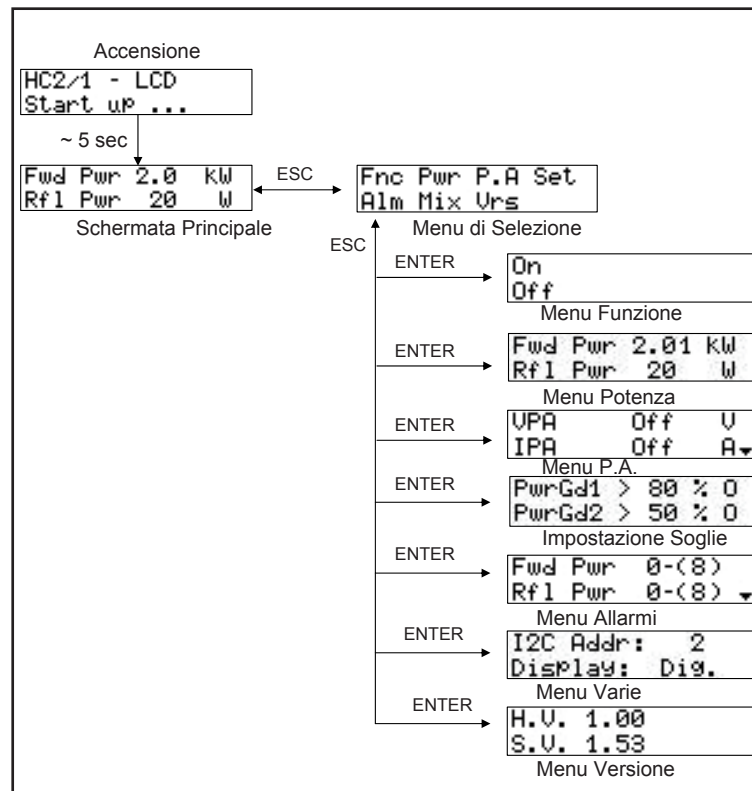
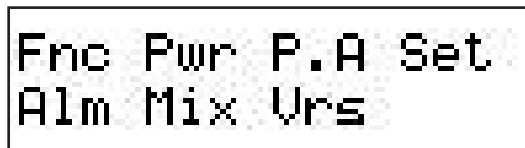


Figure 5.2

When the backlight is off, touching any key will turn on backlighting.

When the display is on, pressing the **ESC** button from the **default menu** (menu 1) calls up the **selection screen** (menu 2), which gives access to all other menus:




```
Fnc Pwr P.A Set
Alm Mix Urs
```

Menu 2

To gain access to a submenu, select menu name (name is highlighted by cursor) using button  or  and press the **ENTER** button.

To return to the default menu (menu 1), simply press **ESC** again.

5.4.1 Operation Menu (Fnc)





```
On
Off
```

Menu 3



In this menu, you can select the location of the relay 6 (note [8] - chap.6.2) and therefore the light on/off of LED CH1 (note [1] - chap.6.1).

5.4.2 Power menu (Pwr)

This multi-line scrollable menu, through  and  buttons, allows the user to read all the measurements related to the behaviour of the power section of the station:

- Forward Power (Fwd Pwr).
- Reflected Power (Rfl Pwr)
- Standing Wave Ratio (SWR) - Disabled
- Input Power (Inp Pwr) Voltage input IN3 (note [6] - chap.6.2)
- Reject SWR (Rej SWR) - Disabled

Depending on the configuration of the machine, some of the measures could be disabled.

The complete aspect of the screen is the following figure (please note that only two lines at a time are visible, use the  and  buttons to scroll):

```

Fwd Pwr 2.01 kW
Rfl Pwr 20 W
SWR Off
Inp Pwr 17 W
Rej PWR Off
    
```

Menu 4

For the fine adjustment on display for forward (Fwd Pwr) and reflected power (Pwr RFL) and the input voltage (Inp Pwr or IN3) measured by the meter, please read chapter 8.3.

5.4.3 Power Amplifier menu (P.A) - menu disabled





5.4.4 Threshold setting menu (Set)

The **PWRMETER-D2** offers a maximum of three user settable alarms. For each of them, one of the working parameters is compared against a threshold value that can be modified by the user. The results of the comparisons are available on the telemetry connector or as dry contacts on the optional external telemetry board, and can be read on the display as “O” (open, i.e. the result is false) or “C” (closed, i.e. the result is true).

Two of the settable thresholds are related to the RF emitted power (**Power Good**), while the third is connected to the amount of reflected power (**Reflected Warning**).

The thresholds are expressed as percentage of full-scale value of the relevant quantity.

To change the values of the thresholds, execute the following procedure:

- Select the line to modify ( and  buttons)
- Push the **ENTER** button
- Modify the value of the threshold ( and  buttons)
- Push the **ENTER** button to confirm

The following figure shows an example of configuration for this menu.

```

PwrGd1 > 80 % 0
PwrGd2 > 50 % 0
RflWar > 50 % 0
    
```

Menu 6

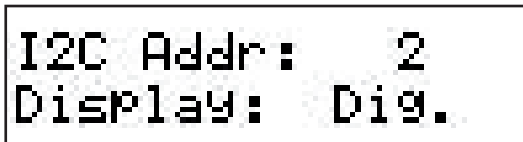
By default the thresholds settings are:

- PwrGd1 80% of selected full-scale for forward power
- PwrGd2 50% of selected full-scale for forward power
- RflWar 50% of selected full-scale for reflected power

5.4.5 Various menu (Mix)

Two operations can be performed using this menu:

- Visualization of the address of the I²C serial bus type connection.
- Modalità di visualizzazione del menù principale (non utilizzata)



```
I2C Addr: 2
Display: Dig.
```

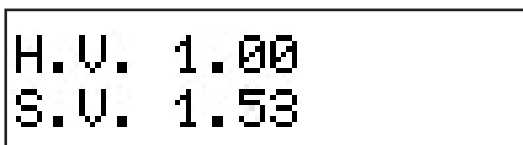
Menu 8

The I²C network address becomes significant when the **PWRMETER-D2** is connected in an RVR transmission system that uses this protocol.

Display function is not used.

5.4.6 Versions menu(Vrs)

This menu shows the hardware (H.V.) and software versions (S.V.) of the machine.



```
H.V. 1.00
S.V. 1.53
```

Menu 9

6. External Description

This section describes the components found on the front and rear panel.

6.1 Front Panel

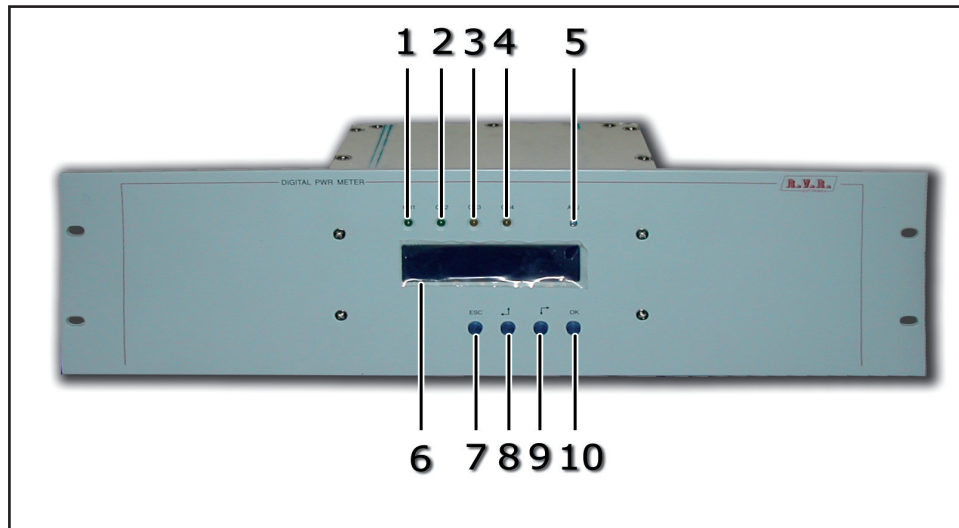




Figure 6.1

[1] CH1 LED	Green LED - Turns on when PWRMETER-D2 is powered on.
[2] CH2 LED	Green LED - Not used.
[3] CH3 LED	Yellow LED - Non used.
[4] CH4 LED	Yellow LED - Turns on when PWRMETER-D2 is powered on.
[5] CONTRAST	Display contrast trimmer.
[6] DISPLAY	Liquid Crystal Display.
[7] ESC	Press this button to exit a menu.
[8] 	Navigation button used to browse menu system and edit parameters.
[9] 	Navigation button used to browse menu system and edit parameters.
[10] ENTER	Press this button to confirm a modified parameter and open a menu.

6.2 Rear Panel

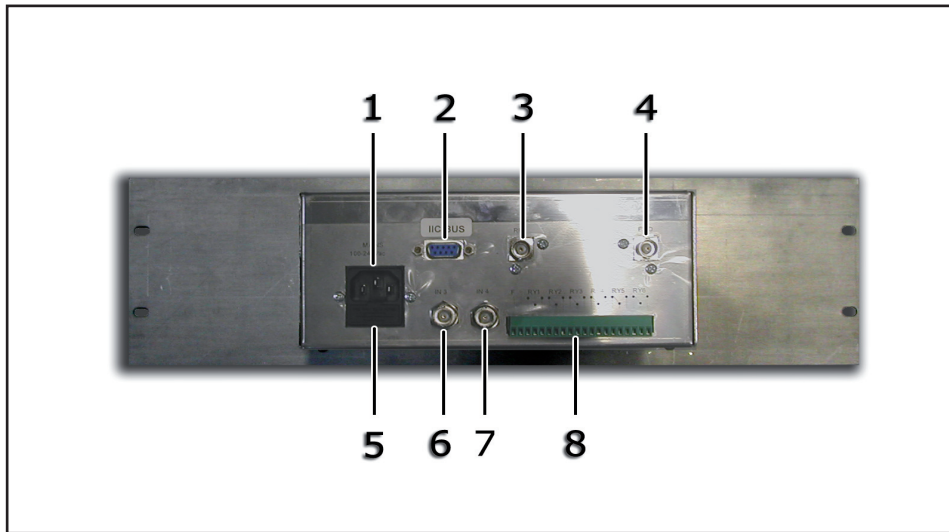


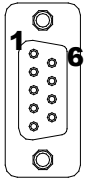
Figure 6.2

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| [1] PLUG | Mains supply plug. |
| [2] IIC BUS | DB9 connector for networking in I ² C standard. |
| [3] RFL | RF input connector for reflected power, BNC type. |
| [4] FWD | RF input connector for forward power, BNC type. |
| [5] FUSE BLOCK | Fuse carrier. Use a screwdriver to access the fuse. Contains the general protection fuse [chap. 5.1 - Table1]. |
| [6] IN3 | Not used. |
| [7] IN4 | Not used. |
| [8] TERMINAL BOARD | Three remote signalling relays output with isolated diverter contact (0.5A 48V max).
Setting standards:
Relay 1 = 80% of forward power measurement
Relay 2 = 50% of forward power measurement
Relay 3 = 50% of reflected power measurement
Relay 4 = not used
Relay 5 = not used
Relay 6 = repeat the ON/OFF command of FNC menu |

6.3 Connectors description

6.3.1 I²C

Type: Female DB9



1	NC
2	SDA Serial Data
3	SCL Serial Clock
4	NC
5	GND GND
6	NC
7	NC
8	NC
9	NC

7. Technical Specifications

PWRMETER-D2				
<i>Parameters</i>	<i>Conditions</i>	<i>U.M.</i>	<i>Value</i>	<i>Notes</i>
GENERALS				
Power Supply			100-240Vac 50-60Hz	
Consumption		W	< 5	
Reading Measure		W	On request	Not selectable
INPUTS				
Forward RF Input	Connector		BNC	
	Impedance	Ohm	50	
	Input Level / Adjust	dBm	10	
Reflected RF Input	Connector		BNC	
	Impedance	Ohm	50	
	Input Level / Adjust	dBm	10	
OUTPUTS				
Remote connector outputs	Relay Contact		80% FWD	max 0,5A 48V
	Relay Contact		50% FWD	max 0,5A 48V
	Relay Contact		50% RFL	max 0,5A 48V

8. Working Principles

Following is a brief description of the different module functions; all diagrams and board layout diagrams are included in the “Technical Appendix” Vol.2.

8.1 RF RMS rectifier card

RMS or PEAK rectifier card, depending on the assembly, which provides a proportional voltage referred to the power with quadratic law.

8.2 Power meter interface card

This card performs the following tasks:

- Switching power supply 90÷240VAC to 12V; it feeds the internal cards.
- A series of relays, controlled by power meter interface card, to give remote indication to outside.

Only 3 relays working, as describe in the following:

- Relay 1 = 80% of forward power measurement (PWR FWD),
- Relay 2 = 50% of forward power measurement (PWR FWD),
- Relay 3 = 50% of reflected power measurement (PWR RFL).
- Relay 6 = repeat the ON/OFF command of FNC menu.

8.3 Power Meter Display card

The panel board accommodates the microcontroller that runs equipment firmware and all user interface elements (display, LEDs, keys, ...).

This card is interfaced with other equipment modules via *flat cables* and provides for power supply, control signals and measurement distribution.

Using this card, you can make fine adjustments on the forward power (Fwd Pwr), reflected power (Pwr RFL) and the input voltage (Inp Pwr or IN3) measured by power meter, through the trimmer visible on top of **PWRMETER-D2** (Note [1] - chap.9).

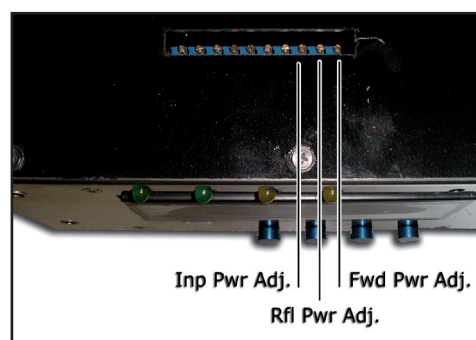


Figure 8.1

9. Module Identification

The **PWRMETER-D2** is made up of several modules connected through connectors to facilitate maintenance and replacement (if needed).

9.1 Top View

The figure below shows a top view of the equipment and component locations.

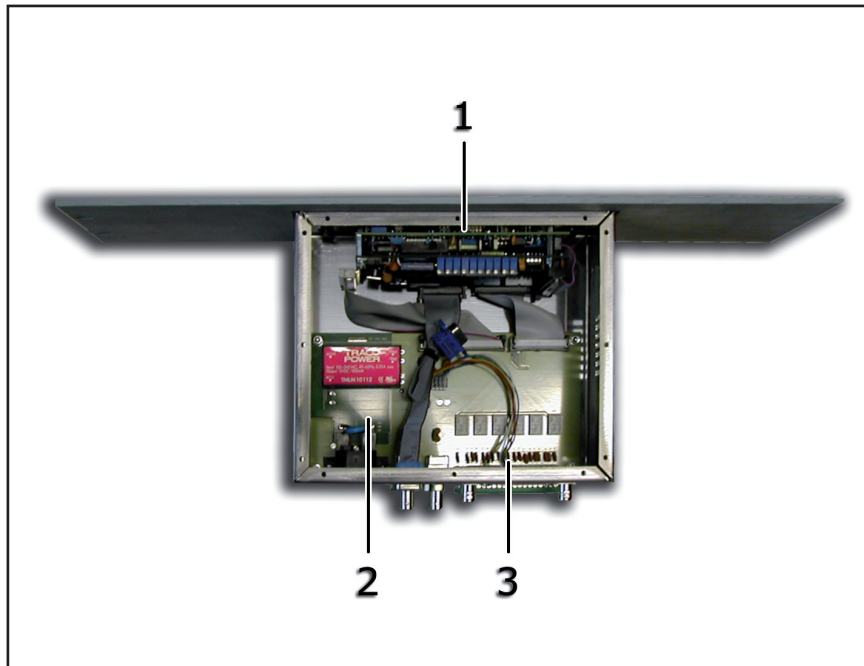


Figure 9.1

- [1] Power Meter Display card (PROTF172)
- [2] Power meter interface card (SL172IN1001)
- [3] RF RMS rectifier card (SL172MT1001)